

# Values and Behaviors of Residential Energy Consumers

A look at residential energy consumers from the latest SECC Consumer Segmentation

### **Moderator**



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### **Panelists**



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# **Today's Discussion**

# SECC Segmentation Background



#### **Moveable Middle**

29% of total Not complete rejectors of saving energy and face few barriers; lack interest in technology



#### **Green Innovators**

20% of total Strongly value sustainability and lead the way in saving energy with technology



#### **Energy Indifferent**

26% of total

Rejectors of environmental concern and saving energy; keep their energy needs simple and want to be left alone



#### **Tech-Savvy Proteges**

25% of total

Receptive to changing energy habits and using technology to do so, but need to be shown how to do it without sacrificing comfort



#### **Panel Discussion**

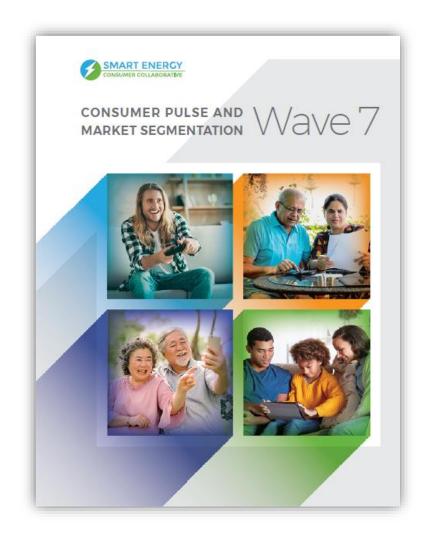




# SECC Segmentation Background



### **Consumer Pulse – Wave 7**



- A continuation of SECC's longitudinal study of consumer knowledge, attitudes and behaviors around energy
- Wave 7 focused on re-examination of our residential market segmentation framework



# **Drivers? Industry and Consumer Trends**

- Over 60% of consumers now have smart meters
- Over 890,000 EV's are on the road today
- 64 GW of solar power is now available enough to power 12.3 million homes
- Technologies including smart speakers are becoming mainstream
- TOU rates are now offered by 14% of utilities



### Segmentation Frameworks: Old & New

#### Old framework

**Green Champions** 

**Technology Cautious** 

Movers & Shakers

Status Quo

Savings Seekers

#### New framework

Innovators Proteges

**Tech-savvy** 

Movable Middle

Energy Indifferent

#### MORE FAVORABLE

LESS FAVORABLE

Energy is on their mind

Tech savvy

Few barriers

Financial capacity

Dependency on electricity

Energy not a priority

Tech wary

Many barriers

Limited financial capacity

Low/static usage



# Key areas of difference across segments

SEGMENT NAME	PERSPECTIVE ON ENERGY	IMPORTANCE OF ENERGY EFFICIENCY IN THE HOME <sup>8</sup>	TOP 2 REASONS TO BE ENERGY-EFFICIENT	SMART THERMOSTAT & SMART SPEAKER OWNERSHIP <sup>9</sup>
Green Innovators	Strongly value sustainability and lead the way in saving energy with technology.	79%	The money I can save The environmental benefits	Smart speaker (30%) Smart thermostat (21%)
Tech-savvy Proteges	Receptive to changing energy habits and using technology to do so, but need to be shown how to do it without sacrificing comfort.	59%	The money I can save The environmental benefits	Smart speaker (40%) Smart thermostat (20%)
Movable Middle	Not complete rejectors of saving energy and face few barriers; lack interest in technology.	50%	The money I can save The environmental benefits	Smart speaker (17%) Smart thermostat (10%)
Energy Indifferent	Rejectors of environmental concern and saving energy; keep their energy needs simple and want to be left alone.	36%	The money I can save Prolonging the life of appliances	Smart speaker (8%) Smart thermostat (4%)



# **Green Innovators**

20% of total Strongly value sustainability and lead the way in saving energy with technology



# Introducing the Green Innovators

**Energy Perspective**: Strongly value sustainability and lead the way in saving energy with technology.



- Energy efficiency is very important to them
- Top 2 reasons to be energy-efficient?
  - Money I can save
  - Environmental benefits
- Own smart devices
  - Smart thermostat (21%)
  - Smart speaker (30%)



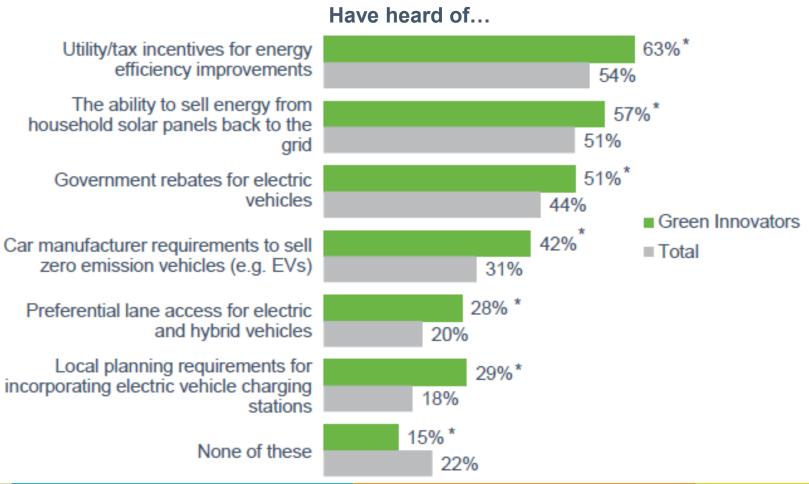
# Green Innovators are more energy-engaged

### They've done more about energy use in their homes

Currently have	TOTAL	GREEN INNOVATORS
BASE: ALL RESPONDENTS	2451	467
Energy-efficient lighting	22%	33%*
Outage alerts	16%	24%*
Monthly report showing your energy usage data with personalized tips to save	18%	24%*
Billing alerts	16%	23%*
Energy-efficient windows	17%	21%*
Bill credits for reducing electricity use at peak demand times	7%	12%*
Smart lighting controlled via phone	5%	12%*

### **Green Innovators are more informed**

### They are more aware of energy policies & incentives





# How can we engage this segment?

Listen

Inform of New Technologies

Include in Pilot Programs

Leverage Your Strong Relationship



# **Tech-Savvy Proteges**

25% of total

Receptive to changing energy habits and using technology to do so, but need to be shown how to do it without sacrificing comfort



# **Introducing the Tech-Savvy Proteges**

Energy Perspective: Receptive to changing energy habits and using technology to do so, but need to be shown how to do it without sacrificing comfort



- Energy efficiency is important, but not at the expense of their technology or comfort
- Have the highest average energy bills
- Most likely to frequently be in contact with their energy provider

### Tech-savvy Proteges see roadblocks

20%

### They perceive many barriers

#### **Barriers**

(always/very often)

60%

40%

\* Replacing inefficient equipment with more efficient ones costs me too much money

\* The energy saving programs offered in my area do not fit my needs

0%

\* As a renter, I can't change home features to make my home more energy efficient

- \* Other members of my household do not care about saving energy at home
- \* Saving energy makes my home uncomfortable or is inconvenient
- \* I don't use enough energy at home to make it a concern

My efforts to save energy at home do not positively impact the power system

- \* I'm too busy to be thinking about saving energy at home
  - \* I don't know what to do to save energy at home

\$50 or more of their own funds to save money and 70% of all Proteges would pay a few dollars/month for a smart home monitoring service.

80%

-- Total

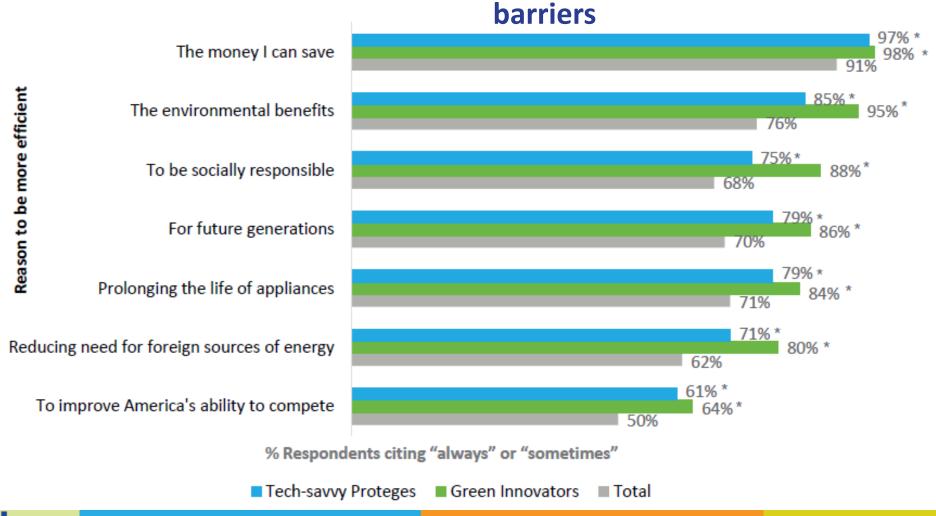
- - Tech-savvv

**Proteges** 



# They see less reason to be efficient compared to Green Innovators

Concern for the environment is not enough to overcome





# How can we engage this segment?

Build confidence with information & education

Offer encouragement that motivates

Show them how to remove barriers



Offer programs with low or minimal up-front costs



# Moveable Middle

29% of total Not complete rejectors of saving energy and face few barriers; lack interest in technology



### Introducing the Movable Middle

Energy Perspective: Not complete rejectors of saving energy and face few barriers; use technology, but not dependent upon it



- Not tuned-out but also not highly engaged they're the center of the bell-shaped curve in almost every way
- Values and beliefs are in line with national averages
- Motivated by saving money and have slightly below average energy bills



# The Moderate Middle is ho-hum about energy and into simplicity

Most common energy efficiency steps already taken?

- Energy-efficient lighting
- Monthly usage reports
- Energy-efficient windows
- Billing alerts
- Outage alerts

\*\*But, for those who are likely to purchase a smart thermostat, the top reason is to be proactive in saving on energy use





# How can we engage this segment?

### Build relationships over time

Test messages with these consumers

Identify priorities as logical next steps









Emphasize control through simplicity

Be direct and straightforward



# **Energy Indifferent**

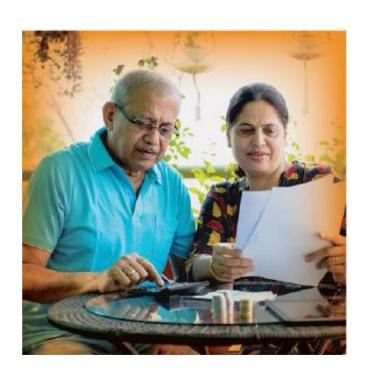
26% of total

Rejectors of environmental concern and saving energy; keep their energy needs simple and want to be left alone



# Introducing the Energy Indifferent

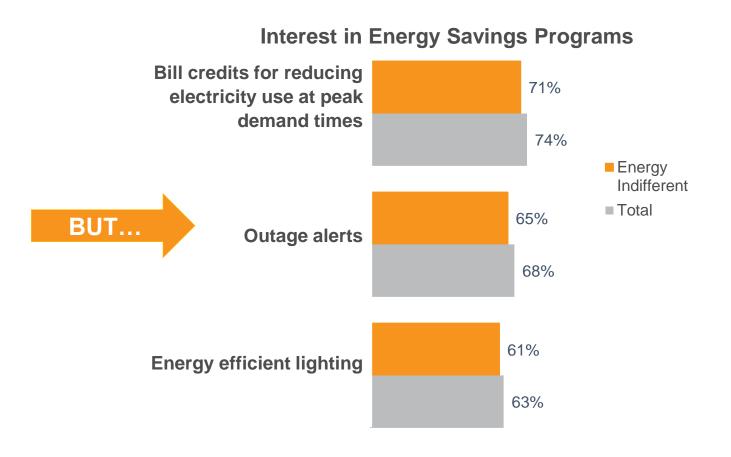
**Energy Perspective**: Rejectors of environmental concern and saving energy; keep their energy needs simple and want to be left alone



- Traditionalists at heart
- Lowest technology ownership rates
- Half believe climate change concerns are overblown

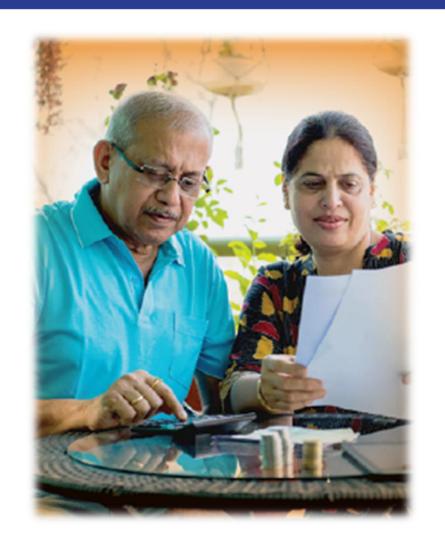
# There are a few opportunities to engage the Energy Indifferent

- Not interested in expanded services from their energy providers
- Not comfortable contracting with multiple energy partners
- Prefer traditional flat rate/kwh plans





# How can we engage this segment?



Emphasize short term benefits

Avoid jargon

Be clear about trade-offs and potential rewards

Engage simply through bill inserts and direct mail



# **Panel Discussion**



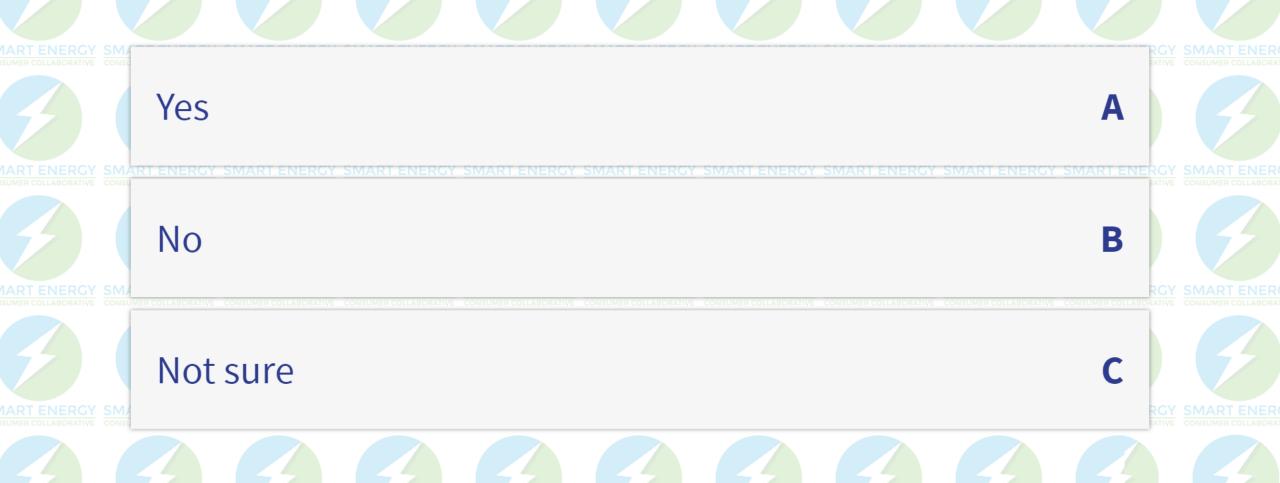
### **Panel Discussion**

Segmentation success stories



☐ Text SECC to 22333 once to join, then A, B, or C

# Among the providers in the room, does your organization have a Chief Customer Officer (COO) or similar type of executive role?



### **Panel Discussion**

- Segmentation success stories
- Origins of personalization efforts
- Unexpected outcomes
- After implementation, what next?



# **Thoughts or Questions?**



# **APPENDIX**



# **Segmentation Highlights**

SEGMENT NAME	PROPORTION OF CONSUMER MARKET	AGE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME*			ELECTRICITY BILL (MEAN)	
Green Innovators	20%	18-34 (29%)	35-54 (40%)	55+ (31%)	=\$50K<br (47%)	\$50-\$99K (29%)	\$100K+ (20%)	\$121.7
Tech-savvy Proteges	25%	18-34 (35%)	35-54 (35%)	55+ (30%)	=\$50K<br (37%)	\$50-\$99K (42%)	\$100K+ (17%)	\$132.0
Movable Middle	29%	18-34 (17%)	35-54 (32%)	55+ (51%)	=\$50K<br (52%)	\$50-\$99K (31%)	\$100K+ (11%)	\$117.0
Energy Indifferent	26%	18-34 (16%)	35-54 (25%)	55+ (59%)	=\$50K<br (57%)	\$50-\$99K (29%)	\$100K+ (9%)	\$112.8

<sup>\*4-5%</sup> of respondents did not answer the income question, hence percentages do not add to 100.

